# VII CONVENTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR COMPARATIVE FASCIST STUDIES (COMFAS)

# FASCISM, RADICALIZATION, AND WAR, 1914-1950s: OCCUPATION, COUNTERINSURGENCY, COLLABORATIONISM, CIVIL WAR



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BARCELONA 28, 29, 30 MAY 2025 FACULTAT DE LLETRES, UAB

#### **PROGRAMME**

#### 28 MAY

#### 10:00-11:00

#### Inauguration - Sala de Graus

Francisco Morente (UAB Vice-rector), Constantin Iordachi (ComFas), Javier Rodrigo (GRECS-UAB)

#### 11:00-13:00

#### Keynote lecture and discussion - Sala de Graus

Collective Violence, War and Genocide under Fascist Regimes: Some Thoughts Alex J. Kay

13:00-15:00 - Break

### 15:00-16:30 Parallel panels

#### Intellectuals and agents of violence - Sala Tarotdequintze / Chair: Giorgia Priorelli

- A fascist broker in a war-torn Europe. Pilar Primo de Rivera, from the Spanish Civil to the Second World War, Toni Morant
- Military occupation and International Law: the greek intellectual milieus, during the Axis Occupation, Fotis Koutsopoulos
- Adolf Hitler and the Case of the Death of SA Man Georg Hirschmann, Jesús Casquete

#### Gender studies - Sala de Juntes / Chair: Javier Rodrigo

- The War Without Women: Hitler's Circumscription of the Roles of Women in Wartime Society, Jenna Byers
- Magnus Hirschfeld and a brief history of the Institut für Sexualwissenschaft. The fascist struggle against sexology and sexual freedom, Marek Jedliński
- The staging of fascist masculinity. A photo album of the Condor Legion, Stephan Horn
- Pink Triangles Memories Nazi policy towards homosexuals, Krzysztof Witczak

#### 16:30-18:00

#### Keynote lecture and discussion - Sala de Graus

Antecedents of fascist violence: contexts, transfers, and lesson learning in colonial and intra-European warfare Michelle Gordon









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#### 29 MAY

09:30-11:00

Keynote lecture and discussion - Sala de graus

Fascism and civil war Miguel Alonso (UNED)

11:00-11:30 - Coffe break

11:30-13:00 Parallel Panels

#### War, fascism and dictatorship - Sala Tarotdequintze / Chair: Antonio Costa Pino

- The Fascist Brand: Exporting and Importing Fascism in Interwar Europe, Aristotle Kallis and Giulia Albanese
- Building Dictatorships under Axis Rule. Comparing European and Asia Experiences, Antonio Costa Pinto
- Antonescu's Romania under Axis Rule, Constantin Iordachi
- Collaboration in Wartime Albania: Revisiting the Fascist Occupation, 1939–1943, Enriketa Pandelejmoni
- Dictatorships under Axis Rule: Political, Social, and Institutional Dynamics in Occupied Europe, Gofreddo Adinolfi

#### Paramilitarism, war, radicalisation I - Sala de Juntes / Chair: Joan Pubill

- "Not warrior-like, but still fierce". Somatén and its allegedly fascist nature: A century-old debate, Carles Garcia i Flores
- The First Spanish Civil War of the 20th Century? The Catalan Social Struggle and the Birth of Spanish Fascism, Joan Pubil
- Agents of Fascist Radicalisation? War Veterans and Paramilitarism in the Sardinian, Flemish and Breton Movements, 1914–1939, Manuel Castelao Ouzande
- Transnational Social Militarism: An international humus for the rise of fascism in the 1920s?, Julià Gómez
- The Arditi The New Men of Italy, Thomas Delaney
- D'Annunzio at Fiume: radicalization and militarization of Italian politics and its contribution to Fascism, Mario Sznajder

13:00-15:00 - Break

**15:00-16:30 Parallel panels** 

#### International fascism - Sala Tarotdequintze / Chair: Miguel Alonso

- Fascism and Anti-Pan-Americanism, Alvaro Bianchi
- Early Postwar British Fascism's Radicalising Emotional Regime Opposing Decolonisation, Paul Jackson
- International Law in extremis. Nazi legal thought and the colonial imaginary, Nour Benghellab-Outtas
- Fascism in Scotland during the 1920s and 1930s: A Comparison with the United Kingdom and Europe, Maria Nuria Artes Cornellas
- "A Clash between Good and Evil": Transnational Fascist Solidarity during the Spanish Civil War (1936-1939), Martin Kristoffer Hamre









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#### Paramilitarism, war, radicalisation II - Sala de Juntes / Chair: Aristotle Kallis

- Balbo, Longo, Carpi, 1934: squadre d'azione spagnole, Íñigo Marqués Serrano
- Fighting external and internal enemies: Paramilitarism, anti-Communism and anti-Parliamentarianism in the political career and thought of Georgios Kondylis, George Souvlis & Nikos Vafeas
- Temporalities of Revolt: Youth Radicalisation and Fascism in Interwar Romania, Raul Cârstocea
- Fascism, antisemitism and anticommunism in interwar Thessaloniki: The organization National Union of Greece against the labour communist movement, Kostas Tziaras
- Radicalising the new generations? The role of emotions in childhood during the Spanish Civil War (1936-1939), Francisco Jiménez Aguilar
- Coloniality, Counterinsurgency, and Civil War: The Radicalization of Fascist Italy's War Violence in Greece, 1911-1947, Lidia Santarelli

#### 16:30-18:00

#### Round Table (ComFas Plenary) - Sala d'Actes / Chair: Giorgia Priorelli

Miguel Alonso, Alex J. Kay, Constantin Iordachi, Christian Gerlach, Michelle Gordon, Aristotle Kallis

Includes Journal presentation: Fascism: Journal of Comparative Fascist Studies, Paul Jackson

#### **30 MAY**

#### 09:30-11:00 Parallel panels

#### Fascist ideologies, violent practices - Sala de Juntes / Chair: Maximiliano Fuentes

- War and Fascism: A Palingenetic Vision of Creation Through Destruction: Carlos Martins
- The Nation, Born Again: Between Christian Democracy and Fascism, Tomas Poletti Lundström
- "A Critical Reading of Fascist Discourse: The Myth of British Fascism as an 'Anti-Capitalist' Ideology", Daniel Ritschel
- Blood and Soil at War: Nazi Ecology, Militarization, and the Politics of Nature, Hikmet Kuran

## From fascism to cold war democracy: transformations of right-wing violence in transwar Japan - Sala Tarotdequintze / Chair: Ferran de Vargas

- War Abroad, Fascism Within: Ishiwara Kanji and the Politics of Conspiracy for a New Order in Asia: Ferran de Vargas
- Tosaka Jun: Life and Death of a Marxist Critic of Fascism: Anna-Viktoria Vittinghoff
- Transwar Fascist Trajectories: The Case of Abe Genki: Christopher Perkins

#### 11.00-11.30 - Coffee Break

#### 11.30-13:00

#### Keynote lecture and discussion - Sala de Graus

How 'fascist' was fascist anti-guerrilla warfare? A global perspective Christian Gerlach

13:00 - Farewell







